

ABSTRACT

Ivah Levina Kosman

Level Differences of Extroversion in Terms of Parenting and Birth Order in Late Adolescence (Denrich Suryadi, M. Psi & Erik Wijaya, M. Si); Psychology Program, Bachelor, Tarumanagara University. (i-xi; 60 pages, P1-P3)

Many reports have claimed that personality relates with birth order. But others considered that personality was related with parenting style. There is also an opinion said that in terms of parenting, parents often apply them based on the birth order. The way parents educate their children will influence their attitudes and behaviors which determines their personality. On the other hand, children perception upon their parents education may not be similar to their parents style of education. This research is aimed at finding the differences between the influence of birth order and the influence of child rearing style on extrovert personality. Extroverted personality may supports the children to be more socially adjusted, but in extreme conditions may also lead the children to be difficult to manage. Study between parenting and personality is $F = 6.103$ and $p = 0.000 < 0.05$ for the father's parenting, and $F = 2.892$ and $p = 0.035 < 0.05$ for the mother's parenting. Study between birth order and personality is $F = 0.139$ and $p = 0.871 > 0.05$. Results of this study showed that parenting has a bigger role in develop the extroverted personality than birth order.

Keyword: Extroversion, Birth Order, Parenting, Late Adolescence