

REFERENCES

Books

- Atzbach, Rainer, Lars Meldgaard Sass Jensen, and Leif Plith Lauritsen. *Castles at War: The Danish Castle Research Association 'Magt, Borg Og Landskab' Interdisciplinary Symposium 2013*. Castles of the North 1. Bonn: Dr. Rudolf Habelt GmbH, 2015.
- Bidlack, Richard, and Nikita Lomagin. *The Leningrad Blockade, 1941-1944: A New Documentary History from the Soviet Archives*. Annals of Communism. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2012.
- Cline, Eric H. *The Battles of Armageddon: Megiddo and the Jezreel Valley from the Bronze Age to the Nuclear Age*. 1. paperback ed. Ann Arbor, Mich: University of Michigan Press, 2002.
- Deplano, Rossana, and Nikolaos K. Tsagourias, eds. *Research Methods in International Law: A Handbook*. Handbooks of Research Methods in Law Series. Cheltenham, UK Northampton, Massachusetts, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing Limited, 2021.
- Derrida, Jacques, and Jacques Derrida. *On Cosmopolitanism and Forgiveness*. Repr. Thinking in Action. London: Routledge, 2001.
- Elshtain, Jean Bethke. *Just War against Terror: The Burden of American Power in a Violent World*. Paperback ed. New York, NY: Basic Books [u.a.], 2004.
- Henckaerts, Jean-Marie, Louise Doswald-Beck, Carolin Alvermann, and International Committee of the Red Cross, eds. *Customary International Humanitarian Law*. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005.
- Philippides, Marios, and Walter K. Hanak. *The Siege and the Fall of Constantinople in 1453: Historiography, Topography, and Military Studies*. Farnham, Surrey, England ; Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2011.
- Reichberg, Gregory M. *Thomas Aquinas on War and Peace*. 1st ed. Cambridge University Press, 2016. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139095884>.
- Salisbury, Harrison E. *The 900 Days: The Siege of Leningrad*. 2nd Da Capo Press ed. Cambridge, MA: Da Capo Press, 2003.
- Sanger, Andrew. 'The Contemporary Law of Blockade and the Gaza Freedom Flotilla'. In *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law - 2010*, edited

by M.N. Schmitt, Louise Arimatsu, and T. McCormack, 13:397–446.
Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law. The Hague, The
Netherlands: T. M. C. Asser Press, 2011. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-90-6704-811-8_14.

Stoye, John. *The Seige of Vienna*. Edinburgh: Birlinn, 2012.

Walzer, Michael. *Just and Unjust Wars: A Moral Argument with Historical Illustrations*. 4th ed. New York: Basic Books, 2006.

Laws/Statutes/Doctrines

Geneva Convention (IV) Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War of August 12, 1949.

International Institute of Humanitarian Law (IIHL). San Remo Manual on International Law Applicable to Armed Conflicts at Sea (1994). <https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/en/ihl-treaties/san-remo-manual-1994>.

Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I), 8 June 1977 (n.d.).

The Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on their Destruction (the Chemical Weapons Convention or CWC) (n.d.).

The Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, Production and Transfer of Anti-Personnel Mines and on their Destruction (n.d.).
<https://disarmament.unoda.org/anti-personnel-landmines-convention/>.

US Department of Defense. ‘Law of War Manual’, July 2023.
<https://media.defense.gov/2023/Jul/31/2003271432/-1/-1/0/DOD-LAW-OF-WAR-MANUAL-JUNE-2015-UPDATED-JULY%202023.PDF>.

Jurisprudence

Martić case, No. Case no IT-95-11 ICTY (International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) 8 March 1996).

Order on the Request for the modification of the Order of 26 January 2024 indicating provisional measures (28 March 2024).

Prosecutor v. Prlić et al. (Judgement and Opinion), Case No. IT-04-74-T (International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY) 29 May 2013).

Prosecutor v. Radovan Karadžić (Public Redacted Version of Judgment), Case No. IT-95-5/18-T (International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY) 24 March 2016).

Prosecutor v. Stanilav Galic (Trial Judgement and Opinion) (International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY) 5 December 2003).

The United States of America, vs. Wilhelm von Leeb, et al. ('High Command Trial') (Trials of War Criminals Before the Nuremberg Military Tribunals 27 October 1948).

Academic Journals

Bekkers, Frank, Rick Meessen, and Deborah Lassche. *Hybrid Conflicts: The New Normal?* Den Haag: The Hague Centre for Strategic Studies, 2021.

Bernard, Vincent. 'Tactics, Techniques, Tragedies: A Humanitarian Perspective on the Changing Face of War'. *International Review of the Red Cross* 97, no. 900 (December 2015): 959–68. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1816383116000497>.

Breeze, Emma J. 'Duty to Act on Knowledge: Precautions, Intelligence and the Law of Armed Conflict'. *Journal of Conflict and Security Law* 29, no. 3 (1 December 2024): 311–29. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jcsl/krae015>.

Bugnion, François. 'Just Wars, Wars of Aggression and International Humanitarian Law'. *International Review of the Red Cross* 84 (n.d.): 523–46.

———. 'The International Committee of the Red Cross and Nuclear Weapons: From Hiroshima to the Dawn of the 21st Century'. *International Review of the Red Cross* 87, no. 859 (September 2005): 511–24. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S181638310018436X>.

Cassese, Antonio. 'The Martens Clause: Half a Loaf or Simply Pie in the Sky?' *European Journal of International Law (EJIL)* 11, no. 1 (2000): 187–216.

Conley, Bridget, and Alex de Waal. 'The Purposes of Starvation: Historical and Contemporary Uses'. *Journal of International Criminal Justice* 17, no. 4 (1 September 2019): 699–722. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jicj/mqz054>.

- Crawford, Emily. 'The Modern Relevance of the Martens Clause'. SSRN Scholarly Paper. Rochester, NY: Social Science Research Network, 24 July 2007. <https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1810177>.
- Dinstein, Yoram. 'Siege Warfare and the Starvation of Civilians'. In *Humanitarian Law of Armed Conflict: Challenges Ahead*, by Astrid J. M. Delissen. Brill, 1991. https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004636071_016.
- Droege, Cordula, and Eirini Giorgou. 'How International Humanitarian Law Develops'. *International Review of the Red Cross* 104, no. 920–921 (August 2022): 1798–1839. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1816383122000893>.
- Faulkner, R. O. 'The Battle of Megiddo'. *The Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 28 (December 1942): 2. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3855517>.
- Fox, Amos. 'On Sieges'. *The RUSI Journal* 166 (19 May 2021): 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03071847.2021.1924077>.
- Fox, Amos C., and Beau Watkins. 'A Legal Review of Sieges in Modern War'. *Journal of Military Studies* 11, no. 1 (1 December 2022): 8–22. <https://doi.org/10.2478/jms-2022-0002>.
- Gaggioli, Gloria. 'Besieging Cities and Humanitarian Access: How to Accommodate Humanitarian Needs, Legal Obligations, and Operational Constraints?' In *Legal Challenges for Protecting and Assisting in Current Armed Conflicts*, Vol. 50. College of Europe, Bruges, 2019.
- Gisel, Laurent, Pilar G. Sarciada, Ken Hume, and Abby Zeith. 'Urban Warfare: An Age-Old Problem in Need of New Solutions'. *Humanitarian Law & Policy Blog* (blog), 27 April 2021. <https://blogs.icrc.org/law-and-policy/2021/04/27/urban-warfare/>.
- International Committee of the Red Cross. 'International Humanitarian Law and the Challenges of Contemporary Armed Conflicts'. *International Review of the Red Cross* 89, no. 867 (2007).
- International Review of the Red Cross. 'How International Humanitarian Law Develops: Towards an Ever-Greater Humanization? An Interview with Theodor Meron', 15 November 2022. <http://international-review.icrc.org/articles/interview-how-ihl-develops-theodor-meron-920>.
- Ivanenko, Vitaliy. 'The Origins, Causes and Enduring Significance of the Martens Clause: A View from Russia'. *International Review of the Red Cross* 104, no. 920–921 (August 2022): 1708–24. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1816383122000273>.

- Lieblich, Eliav. 'How to Do Research in International Law? A Basic Guide for Beginners'. *Harvard International Law Journal Online* 62 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3704776>.
- MacKenzie, S. P. 'The Treatment of Prisoners of War in World War II'. *The Journal of Modern History* 66, no. 3 (1994): 487–520. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2124482>.
- Maier, Charles S. 'Targeting the City: Debates and Silences about the Aerial Bombing of World War II'. *International Review of the Red Cross* 87, no. 859 (September 2005): 429–44. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1816383100184322>.
- May, L. 'Jus Post Bellum Proportionality and the Fog of War'. *European Journal of International Law* 24, no. 1 (1 February 2013): 315–33. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/chs084>.
- Oxfam International. 'Inflicting Unprecedented Suffering and Destruction: Seven Ways the Government of Israel Is Deliberately Blocking and/or Undermining the International Humanitarian Response in the Gaza Strip'. Oxfam International, 18 March 2024. <https://doi.org/10.21201/2024.000020>.
- Pfanner, Toni. 'Asymmetrical Warfare from the Perspective of Humanitarian Law and Humanitarian Action'. *International Review of the Red Cross* 87, no. 857 (March 2005): 149–74. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1816383100181238>.
- Power, Susan. 'Siege Warfare in Syria: Prosecuting the Starvation of Civilians'. *Amsterdam Law Forum* 8, no. 2 (1 June 2016): 1. <https://doi.org/10.37974/ALF.282>.
- Quéguiner, Jean-François. 'Precautions under the Law Governing the Conduct of Hostilities'. *International Review of the Red Cross* 88, no. 864 (December 2006): 793–821. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1816383107000872>.
- 'Reimagining the Martens Clause- Should It Be Used for Advocacy? – Cambridge International Law Journal', 23 February 2019. <https://cilj.co.uk/2019/02/22/reimagining-the-martens-clause-should-it-be-used-for-advocacy/>.
- Ridwan, Muannif, Ontran Riyanto, Yatini Yatini, Usman Jayadi, and Rico Ilham. 'Approaches in Legal Research (A Introduction about Study Analysis Western Law and Islamic Law)'. In *Proceedings of the 6th Batusangkar International Conference, BIC 2021, 11 - 12 October, 2021, Batusangkar-West Sumatra, Indonesia*. Batusangkar, Indonesia: EAI, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.4108/eai.11-10-2021.2319623>.

Riordan, Kj. 'Shelling, Sniping and Starvation: The Law of Armed Conflict and the Lessons of the Siege of Sarajevo'. *Victoria University of Wellington Law Review* 41, no. 2 (2 August 2010): 149–78.
<https://doi.org/10.26686/vuwlr.v41i2.5233>.

Schmitt, Michael N. 'Precision Attack and International Humanitarian Law'. *International Review of the Red Cross* 87, no. 859 (September 2005): 445–66. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1816383100184334>.

Schmitt, Michael N, and Eric W Widmar. "'On Target": Precision and Balance in the Contemporary Law of Targeting'. *Journal of National Security Law & Policy* 7, no. 3 (n.d.).

Serralvo, Jose. 'Concomitant Prohibitions: Collective Punishment as the Origin of Other Violations of the Rights of Civilians under Belligerent Occupation'. *Israel Law Review* 55, no. 2 (July 2022): 178–212.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021223722000024>.

Vautravers, Alexandre. 'Military Operations in Urban Areas'. *International Review of the Red Cross* 92, no. 878 (June 2010): 437–52.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1816383110000366>.

Weiner, Allen S. 'Just War Theory & the Conduct of Asymmetric Warfare'. *Daedalus* 146, no. 1 (2017): 59–70.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/24916836>.

UN Documents

Diaz-Casanueva, Humberto Akbar. 'Implications of the Process of Implementing the Fundamental Rights of the Palestinian People'. In *Question of Palestine: Legal Aspects*. Havana, Cuba, 1981.
<https://unispal.un.org/pdfs/03DE5B3ACB35B9148525611D006BD113.pdf>.

'Fuel Crisis in Gaza: A Barrier to Essential Humanitarian Operations, Highlights of the Noon Briefing by Spokesperson for the UN Secretary-General (Excerpt on the Crisis Situation in Gaza) – 25 July 2024 - Question of Palestine'. <https://www.un.org/unispal/document/highlights-of-the-noon-briefing-25jul24/>.

Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Syrian Arab Republic. 'Sieges As A Weapon of War: Encircle, Starve, Surrender, Evacuate'. Policy Paper, 29 May 2018.

https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/Documents/HRBodies/HRCouncil/CoISyria/PolicyPaperSieges_29May2018.pdf.

‘International Laws Protecting Civilians in Armed Conflict Not Being Upheld, Secretary-General Warns Security Council, Urging Deadly Cycle Be Broken | Meetings Coverage and Press Releases’.
<https://press.un.org/en/2023/sc15292.doc.htm>.

Kherad, Mohammed Akbar. ‘The National Identity and the Inalienable Rights of the Palestinian People’. In *Question of Palestine: Legal Aspects*. Colombo, Sri Lanka, 1981.
<https://unispal.un.org/pdfs/03DE5B3ACB35B9148525611D006BD113.pdf>.

OHCHR. ‘Thematic Report - Indiscriminate and Disproportionate Attacks during the Conflict in Gaza (October – December 2023)’, 19 June 2024.
<https://www.ohchr.org/en/documents/reports/thematic-report-indiscriminate-and-disproportionate-attacks-during-conflict-gaza>.

‘The Siege and Recapture of Eastern Ghouta (A_HRC_38_CRP_3_EN)’. Accessed 26 September 2024.
https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/hrbodies/hrc/regularsessions/session38/documents/A_HRC_38_CRP_3_EN%20%281%29.pdf.

UN GA. ‘Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Right to Food, Michael Fakhri: Starvation and the Right to Food, with an Emphasis on the Palestinian People’s Food Sovereignty (UN Doc A/79/171)’. Report of the Special Rapporteur, 17 July 2024. <https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/report-special-rapporteur-right-food-michael-fakhri-starvation-and-right-food-emphasis-palestinian-peoples-food-sovereignty-a79171-enarrazh>.

UN HRC. ‘Detailed Findings on Attacks Carried out on and after 7 October 2023 in Israel (A/HRC/56/CRP.3)’. Accessed 26 September 2024.
<https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/sessions-regular/session56/a-hrc-56-crp-3.pdf>.

———. ‘Detailed Findings on the Military Operations and Attacks Carried out in the Occupied Palestinian Territory from 7 October to 31 December 2023 Independent International Commission of Inquiry (A/HRC/56/CRP.4)’. Accessed 26 September 2024.
<https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/sessions-regular/session56/a-hrc-56-crp-4.pdf>.

———. ‘Report of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Syrian Arab Republic (A/HRC/34/64)’. Accessed 16 August 2024.
<https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/g17/026/63/pdf/g1702663.pdf>.

UNRWA. ‘UNRWA Situation Report #138 on the Situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, Including East Jerusalem’. Situation Report, 20 September 2024. <https://www.unrwa.org/resources/reports/unrwa-situation-report-138-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east>.

Web/Articles

Anera. ‘Gaza’s Water Situation Is Catastrophic’. Anera, 24 October 2023.
<https://www.anera.org/blog/gaza-water-catastrophe/>.